# LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE Fiscal Note



Fiscal Note On: HB 507 HLS 01- 151

Bill Text Version: ORIGINAL

Opp Chamb Action: Sub Bill For:

Proposed Amd:

Date: April 23, 2001

3:05 PM Author: DANIEL

Dept/Agy: Executive

Subject: Authorizes budget adjustments in certain cases (Constl. Amend.)

Analyst: Gordon Monk

BUDGETARY CONTROLS

OR SEE FISC NOTE GF EX

(Constitutional Amendment) Authorizes budget adjustments in certain circumstances

The proposed constitutional amendment, to be submitted to the electors at the November 5, 2002 statewide election, will change the manner in which the Governor and the Legislature can deal with deficit situations.

| EXPENDITURES   | 2001-02               | 2002-03               | 2003-04               | 2004-05               | <u>2005-06</u>        | 5 YEAR TOTAL         |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| State General Fd.  | \$0                   | SEE BELOW             | SEE BELOW             | SEE BELOW             | SEE BELOW             |                      |
| Agy. Self-Gen.   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                  |
| Stat. Deds./Other  | \$0                   | SEE BELOW             | SEE BELOW             | SEE BELOW             | SEE BELOW             |                      |
| Federal Funds  | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                  |
| Local Funds  | <u>\$0</u>            | <u>\$0</u>            | <u>\$0</u>            | <u>\$0</u>            | <u>\$0</u>            | <u>\$ 0</u>          |
| Annual Total   | \$0                   |                       |                       |                       |                       |                      |
|  |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                      |
| REVENUES   | 2001-02               | 2002-03               | 2003-04               | 2004-05               | 2005-06               | 5 YEAR TOTAL         |
| REVENUES State General Fd.                               | <b>2001-02</b><br>\$0 | <b>2002-03</b><br>\$0 | <b>2003-04</b><br>\$0 | <b>2004-05</b><br>\$0 | <b>2005-06</b><br>\$0 | 5 YEAR TOTAL<br>\$0  |
|  | ·                     |                       |                       |                       |                       |                      |
| State General Fd.  | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                  |
| State General Fd.<br>Agy. Self-Gen.                      | \$0<br>\$0            | \$0<br>\$0            | \$0<br>\$0            | \$0<br>\$0            | \$0<br>\$0            | \$ 0<br>\$ 0         |
| State General Fd.<br>Agy. Self-Gen.<br>Stat. Deds./Other | \$0<br>\$0<br>\$0     | \$0<br>\$0<br>\$0     | \$0<br>\$0<br>\$0     | \$0<br>\$0<br>\$0     | \$0<br>\$0<br>\$0     | \$ 0<br>\$ 0<br>\$ 0 |

#### **EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION:**

The proposed constitutional amendment (along with HB 1019 substantive law proposal) will allow the Governor and the Legislature more flexibility in dealing with deficit budget situations caused by appropriations exceeding the official revenue forecast by allowing reductions to any State General Fund or statutorily dedicated appropriation or allocation. In addition, the Legislature will be allowed to appropriate up to 5% from dedicated funds for other expenditures (un-related to the dedication) if the official revenue forecast of recurring revenue for the next fiscal year is at least 1% less than the official forecast of recurring revenue for the current fiscal year. There are exceptions to these grants of general authority discussed below.

Current law allows the Governor to reduce appropriations for any program that is appropriated from a fund that is in a deficit posture. The reduction can not exceed 10% of the amount appropriated from that fund for the budget unit in that fiscal year. The application of SGF budget reductions is now limited to what is typically considered discretionary (non-mandatory) spending areas which make up approximately 36% of the SGF budget. In practice, the preponderance of reductions are applied to budget units in health and social services agencies and education agencies, which make up approximately 36% and 46% respectively, of discretionary spending items. Discretionary expenditure items total approximately \$2.2 billion of the \$6.2 billion SGF budget. Provisions in this legislation will allow for up to 5% reductions in such appropriations including the 64% of the budget related to non-discretionary (mandatory) spending. Non-discretionary or mandated expenditure items in the budget include such things as state debt service, funds for federal Medicaid match, the Minimum Foundation Program (MFP) and court-order / consent decree expenditures. After the Governor reduces discretionary SGF appropriations by 3% in the aggregate (trigger cut is approximately \$66 million of SGF), with prior approval of the Joint Legislative Committee on the Budget, up to 5% of any appropriation or allocation can be made, with certain exceptions shown on page two. Such adjustments in the MFP are limited to 1% (\$22.9 million in the current fiscal year) and are not applicable to instructional activities.

As mentioned above, when the official forecast of recurring revenue for the next fiscal year is at least 1% less than the forecast for the current fiscal year, the Legislature may appropriate, to non-mandatory expenditures, up to 5% from the SGF and any dedicated funds, even those which are constitutionally protected or mandated. This would allow the Legislature to utilize funding from such items as the State Revenue Sharing Fund and dedicated funding sources such as the Transportation Trust Fund, Riverboat Gaming Enforcement Fund, etc. to fund non-mandatory expenditures in certain circumstances.

### (Continued on page 2)

## REVENUE EXPLANATION:

There is no anticipated direct effect on governmental revenues as a result of this measure.

| <u>Senate</u>                                  | <u>House</u>                              | Shego V. allech     |
|--|---|---------------------|
| ☐ 13.5.1 >= \$500,000 Annual Fiscal Cost       | ☐ 6.8(F) >= \$500,000 Annual Fiscal Cost  | - Light             |
| ☐ 13.5.2 >= \$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee Change | ☐ 6.8(G) >= \$500,000 Tax or Fee Increase | Gregory V. Albrecht |
| 13.3.2 >= \$500,000 Allitual Tax of Tee Change | or a Net Fee Decrease per year            | CHIEF ECONOMIST     |



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PURPOSE OF BILL (continued from page OR SEE FISC NOTE GF EX

#### EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION (continued from page one) :

The provisions of the proposed constitutional amendment are not applicable to the Bond Security and Redemption Fund or any funds pledged for debt security, severance tax and royalty allocations to the parishes, state retirement contributions, the Louisiana Education Quality Trust Fund, and the Millennium Trust, except appropriations from the Trust.

In addition, the cumulative percentage reduction in constitutionally or statutorily protected or mandated appropriations, allocations or expenditures from any fund may not exceed 5% in any two consecutive fiscal years.

For the purposes of this fiscal note, Executive Budget "yellow pages" were used for FY 00-01 budget amounts and percentages for discretionary/non-discretionary SGF spending.

NOTE: The 1% drop in recurring revenues necessary to trigger the provisions of this bill is a relatively small adjustment to the revenue forecast (amounting to a \$65 million to \$75 million change). This is particularly noteworthy in light of the common budget practice of renewing substantial amounts of tax revenue every two years. The current official long-run forecast for FY03 reflects a drop in revenue of \$359 million because of the legal expiration of a number of taxes. The recurring absence of these "renewal" monies would authorize the provisions of this bill on a recurring basis.

REVENUE EXPLANATION (continued from page one) :

Dual Referral Rules

<u>Senate</u> <u>House</u>

☐ 13.5.1 >= \$500,000 Annual Fiscal Cost ☐ 6.8(

☐ 13.5.2 >= \$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee Change

☐ 6.8(F) >= \$500,000 Annual Fiscal Cost

☐ 6.8(G) >= \$500,000 Tax or Fee Increase or a Net Fee Decrease per year

Shegor V. allech

Gregory V. Albrecht
CHIEF ECONOMIST